

2017학년도 EBS수능특강 영어 3강

**변형문제 1단계-실전유형**



올바른선생님연합 김재훈 선생님

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 3강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

Gateway 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

The negative effects of extrinsic motivators such as grades have been documented with students from different cultures.

(A) Another consistent research finding is that when a learning activity is undertaken explicitly to attain some extrinsic reward, people respond by seeking the least demanding way of ensuring the reward.

(B) Since there are three decades of evidence that dominating instruction with a system of controlling external rewards may contribute to inferior learning, using a pedagogy based on theories of intrinsic motivation appears to be a more reasonable and effective approach to enhancing learning among culturally diverse students.

(C) Although this matter is more complex than simply regarding all extrinsic rewards as controlling or diminishing learning, we agree with Richard Ryan and his colleagues that people across different cultures are likely to express more satisfaction with their lives when their primary goals are intrinsic rather than extrinsic.

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| ① (A)-(C)-(B) | ② (B)-(A)-(C) |
| ③ (B)-(C)-(A) | ④ (C)-(A)-(B) |
| ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A) |               |

01 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more relevant today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the easier life becomes. We are all interdependent. We may think we live independent lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be successful at anything, then our ability to \_\_\_\_\_ is critical.

- ① get on with people
- ② learn from the past
- ③ prepare for the worst
- ④ be independent of others
- ⑤ write down something important

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 3강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

02 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The dominant paradigms in academic computer science do not help technical professionals comprehend the social complexities of computerization, since they focus on computability, rather than usability. For example, the ACM Task Force on the Core of Computer Science claims that all the analyses of computer science are \_\_\_\_\_. I find this view much too narrow-minded to be helpful, and in fact it does not withstand much scrutiny. The lines of inquiry where it might hold are those where mathematics can provide all the necessary analysis. But there are whole subfields of computer science, such as artificial intelligence, computer-human interaction, social impacts studies, and parts of software, where mathematics cannot provide all the necessary analysis. The social sciences provide a complementary theoretical base for studies of computing that examine or make assumptions about human behavior.

- ① social
- ② critical
- ③ exclusive
- ④ mathematical
- ⑤ complementary

03 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

As the game proceeds, your strength becomes a matter of great importance. You may be a very good player, but if you are not able to sustain yourself throughout the match, even the initial victory will have no meaning.

(A) Life has to be taken as a whole like a match of tennis. Victory in one or two games or sets has no meaning if you lose the match. Similarly one has to be victorious in life as a whole.

(B) For this energy has to be optimally used. At times it may be useful to lose a point or game in order to win the match. In life too, the resources are to be used in an optimal manner.

(C) For this at times failures are to be accepted gladly. Those who fail to do so end up becoming laughing stocks, while those who do have the last laugh.

- ① (A)-(C)-(B)
- ② (B)-(A)-(C)
- ③ (B)-(C)-(A)
- ④ (C)-(A)-(B)
- ⑤ (C)-(B)-(A)

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 3강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

04 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

For instance, numerous laws deny consumers the freedom to buy products that have been judged to be dangerous.

Although the case for freedom is strong, this goal cannot be pursued without limit. Almost everyone admits that some restrictions are necessary when the exercise of individual freedom endangers others or imposes large external costs. ( ① ) A more subtle but more pervasive limit to freedom arises when it conflicts with the individual's desire for security. ( ② ) In the face of the complexities and uncertainties of modern life, many people willingly vote for programs that restrict freedom — their own and that of others — in exchange for the promise of greater security. ( ③ ) But not everyone makes the same evaluation of the tradeoff. ( ④ ) Rational individuals will seek a perfect balance between freedom and security, but this balance varies among individuals, depending upon their ability to benefit from freedom and to bear the cost of insecurity. ( ⑤ ) This variation is the major reason why it is so difficult to reach agreement on this issue.

05 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A) 와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The right of autonomy, as I see it, is not rooted in any idea that rational decision making is intrinsically valuable or in the self-confident faith that people will use their opportunity to make the best possible choices. All the more, I would not want to say that people have a right of autonomy only to the extent that we expect they will make rational choices. Within limits, people should be allowed to make their own choices even if the choices are likely to be foolish. Questions about the justification and limits of the right of autonomy are difficult; but I hope that, on reflection, most would agree that we are not entitled to interfere with others' crucial life choices just because we believe they are likely to be nonrational or unwise.



The right of autonomy is not based on the idea that people will make \_\_\_\_\_ decisions so to a certain extent their decisions should be \_\_\_\_\_.

- |   | (A)        |       | (B)       |
|---|------------|-------|-----------|
| ① | rational   | ..... | corrected |
| ② | rational   | ..... | respected |
| ③ | crucial    | ..... | believed  |
| ④ | irrational | ..... | corrected |
| ⑤ | irrational | ..... | respected |

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 3강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

06 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

In an organizational culture that creates a climate for success, it is useful to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this *can* be done in a group setting. Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for public review. ① Because individual responsibility is spread out over the group, there is minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. ② The role of a leader is the most critical in order to become a successful group. ③ However, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of equal input from all team members. ④ Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. ⑤ Thus, it is important to deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who went beyond the call of duty for the sake of their team.

07 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Sometimes one's job can become so repetitive and boring that one feels that he is left with no option but to stop doing it. Giving up under this circumstance is not the best option. Reverse your thoughts and think positively and renew your enthusiasm and effort. In his book *Become a Better You: 7 Keys to Improving Your Life Every Day*, Joel Osteen emphasizes that we should always be \_\_\_\_\_ in our abilities, spiritual walk, finances, careers and personal relationships. We may have achieved a certain level of success, but there are always new challenges to meet or other mountains to climb. Nelson Mandela is reported to have discovered the secret that after climbing a great hill, one only finds that there are many more hills to climb. Sometimes when you are enjoying your life, it is easy to become self-satisfied. The best is yet to come. Don't allow your life to become dull.

- ① cautious and considerate
- ② admitting our own limits
- ③ satisfied with a little thing
- ④ reaching for greater heights
- ⑤ successful as well as adventurous

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 3강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

08 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Famous professional football coach Vince Lombardi used the power movie technique to prepare his Green Bay Packers for a game against the Detroit Lions. He used a highlight film of the Packers' best running plays against the Lions in previous games. Everything in the film was successful. The linemen made their blocks, the running backs ran hard and held onto the ball — every player did his job. He used this technique to reinforce the positive behaviors that he wanted his team to demonstrate during the next game. The entire focus was on the desired outcome: a successful running game. Everyone on the team got the message! The Packers defeated the Lions easily that day and had one of their most successful games of the season. When you are in a slump about some aspect of your personal or professional life, \_\_\_\_\_. Go to a quiet spot, relax, and play some power movies in your mind of you at your best. It's powerful and it works.

- ① plan for the future
- ② prepare for the worst
- ③ take some positive action
- ④ forget what already happened
- ⑤ try to do something refreshing