

제 3 교시

영어 영역

홀수형

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

1. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 도서관의 변경된 운영 시간을 안내하려고
- ② 독후감 쓰기 대회 일정을 공지하려고
- ③ 책갈피 디자인 대회 참가를 독려하려고
- ④ 기한 내 도서 반납을 촉구하려고
- ⑤ 전자책 이용 방법을 설명하려고

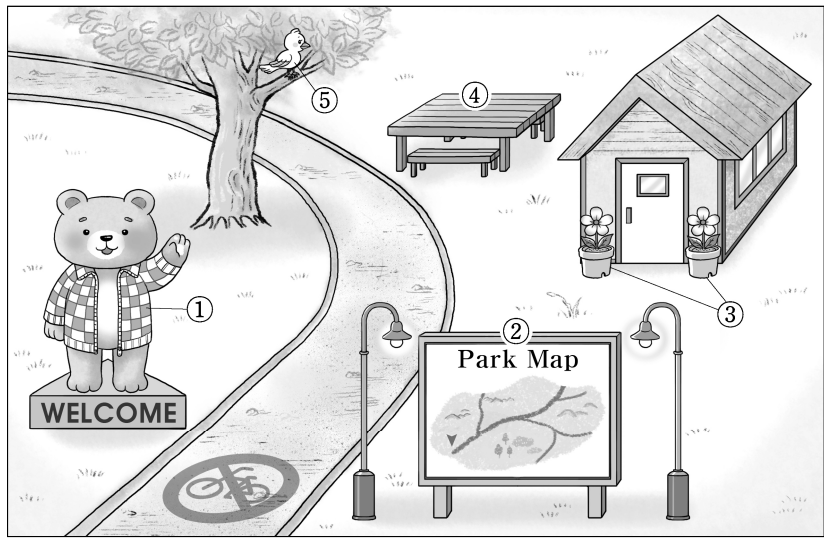
2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 사과를 먹으면 장운동이 원활해진다.
- ② 사과 껍질은 피부 상태 개선에 도움이 된다.
- ③ 충분한 수면은 건강한 피부 유지에 필수적이다.
- ④ 사과를 먹기 전에 껍질을 깨끗이 씻어야 한다.
- ⑤ 주기적인 수분 섭취는 피부 노화를 늦춘다.

3. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 평론가 - 영화감독
- ② 심판 - 수영 선수
- ③ 작가 - 수영 코치
- ④ 서점 주인 - 유치원 교사
- ⑤ 잡지사 편집장 - 광고주

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



5. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 음식 재료 주문하기
- ② 와인 잔 포장하기
- ③ 추가 메뉴 선정하기
- ④ 초대 문자 메시지 보내기
- ⑤ 노래 목록 확인하기

6. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$55
- ② \$63
- ③ \$70
- ④ \$81
- ⑤ \$90

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 K-Trend Festival에 갈 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 영화관에서 일해야 해서
- ② 유학 설명회에 참석해야 해서
- ③ 경제학 시험공부를 해야 해서
- ④ 태권도 시합에 출전해야 해서
- ⑤ 동생을 공항에 데려다줘야 해서

8. 대화를 듣고, 졸업 사진 촬영에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 날짜
- ② 장소
- ③ 복장
- ④ 참여 학생 수
- ⑤ 소요 시간

9. Greenville Houseplant Expo에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 3일 동안 진행될 것이다.
- ② 식물 관리 방법에 관한 강의를 매일 있을 것이다.
- ③ 희귀종을 포함한 다양한 식물을 구입할 수 있다.
- ④ 티켓 구입은 온라인으로만 가능하다.
- ⑤ 에메랄드 컨벤션 센터에서 열릴 것이다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 여자가 구매할 첼로 케이스를 고르시오.

J ctf 'Egm'Ecugu

	Model	Price	Interior Material	Length (inches)	Wheels
①	A	\$140	Nylon	51	×
②	B	\$160	Cotton	49	○
③	C	\$175	Velvet	53	×
④	D	\$190	Cotton	52	○
⑤	E	\$215	Cotton	55	×

11. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Never mind. I'm selling my old helmet.
- ② All right. I'll buy a bigger one that fits you.
- ③ No way. You should not ride a bicycle at night.
- ④ Great. I think it matches your bicycle perfectly.
- ⑤ No. We don't have to worry about the tight schedule.

12. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Okay. Let's go and look at his career options together.
- ② Don't worry. There's no admission fee for the fair.
- ③ Too bad. The career fair doesn't suit my purpose.
- ④ Why not? He can join the firm as a freelancer.
- ⑤ Awesome! Good luck with your new career.

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① Not really. It's better to speak in simple sentences.
- ② Yes. Try to memorize words by learning the root words.
- ③ That's right. I'm glad you've studied the proper examples.
- ④ Exactly. That way you can use the proper words in context.
- ⑤ I don't think so. Always use an Italian-to-Italian dictionary.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① I had the photos from our trip printed out yesterday.
- ② The problem is that I already put out the campfire.
- ③ I gladly accept his invitation to the fishing camp.
- ④ Then I'll ask him to come with me on this trip.
- ⑤ Remember not to set up your tent near a river.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Katie가 Jacob에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Katie: \_\_\_\_\_

- ① You should check how many nursing homes there are.
- ② Why don't you reuse the activity you prepared last time?
- ③ How about preparing multiple activities for your next visit?
- ④ You need to gain more practical knowledge about nursing.
- ⑤ You'd better speak to the residents of the neighborhood.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① how metals advanced human civilization
- ② how techniques applied to metals improved
- ③ where most precious metals originated from
- ④ why metals were used in the fashion industry
- ⑤ why ancient civilizations competed for metals

17. 언급된 금속이 아닌 것은?

- ① gold                      ② silver                      ③ iron
- ④ aluminum                ⑤ nickel

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to express my interest in joining your bird-watching club. My name is Michael Brown, and I have been passionate about observing and identifying birds since my childhood. I recently came across an article about your club and was thrilled to learn about a community of avid bird-watchers who embark on annual trips.

However, I was disappointed to find that your website is currently under construction and could not find any information regarding the club's registration process. Hence, I am reaching out to you through this email address to inquire about the steps I need to take to become a member of your club.

- ① 조류 관찰에 필요한 기기를 찾아보려고
- ② 조류 관찰을 할 때 지켜야 할 주의 사항을 전하기 위해
- ③ 조류 관찰 협회의 최근 변경된 규칙을 검토하려고
- ④ 조류 관찰에 도움이 되는 웹 사이트를 추천하려고
- ⑤ 조류 관찰 클럽 가입 절차를 알아보려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 Jamie의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

Jamie put all her effort into finishing the running race and crossed the finish line, but she was disappointed to find that she had failed to beat her personal best time once again. Despite working hard for months to surpass her record, she felt like it was all for nothing. Ken, her teammate, noticed how she felt about her failure and approached her with some encouraging words, "Jamie, although you didn't achieve your personal best time today, your performance has improved significantly. Your running skills have advanced greatly, and you're sure to break your personal record in the next race!" After hearing his words, Jamie felt more confident and motivated to continue pushing towards her goal. She replied with a smile, "You're right! I'll definitely beat my personal best time in the next race!"

- ① indifferent → regretful            ② pleased → bored
- ③ frustrated → encouraged          ④ nervous → fearful
- ⑤ calm → excited

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

At every step in our journey through life we encounter crossings with many different pathways leading into the distance. Choosing a path can be uncertain, and relying on intuition often results in suboptimal choices. However, by converting uncertainty into numerical probabilities, we can analyze the paths and find the most efficient route to our destination. The mathematical concept of probability does not eliminate risk, but it helps us manage it more effectively. The strategy involves analyzing all possible scenarios that the future may hold and determining the proportion of successful or unsuccessful outcomes. This approach provides a better understanding of the future and helps us make informed decisions about which path to choose.

\* crossing: 분기점    \*\* suboptimal: 차선의

- ① 인생 여정에서 선택의 결과에 대한 책임을 스스로 지어야 한다.
- ② 중대한 결정을 할 때는 본인의 직관을 따라 판단해야 한다.
- ③ 좋은 선택을 위해서는 성공 가능성을 확률로 분석해야 한다.
- ④ 목표를 빨리 달성하기 위한 지름길을 찾을 때는 신중해야 한다.
- ⑤ 미래의 성공적인 삶을 위해서는 구체적인 계획을 세워야 한다.

21. 밑줄 친 make oneself public to oneself가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

During the 18th and 19th centuries, personal diaries played a significant role in constructing a modern subjectivity that emphasized the application of reason and critique to comprehend both the world and oneself. Diaries were a central medium through which individuals could construct enlightened and free subjectivities. They offered a private space where one could write daily about their thoughts, feelings, and whereabouts. With time and rereading, these disparate entries, events, and happenstances could be transformed into insights and narratives about the self, leading to the formation of subjectivity. This is where the concept of "the self [as] both made and explored with words" emerges. Diaries were personal and private, where individuals would write for themselves or, in Habermas's formulation, make oneself public to oneself. By making the self public in a private sphere, individuals could objectify the self for self-inspection and self-critique.

\* disparate: 이질적인

- ① generate themes for writing about one's self
- ② construct personal identity by perusing others' journals
- ③ share feedback during the writing process
- ④ establish an alternative persona to show to others
- ⑤ utilize writing for self-reflection purposes

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Urban delivery vehicles can be modified to better accommodate the needs of densely populated areas by utilizing smaller transportation options like vans or bicycles. Bicycles, in particular, have the potential to become a popular choice for last-mile deliveries, especially in crowded and congested regions. In countries with high bicycle usage, such as the Netherlands, delivery bicycles are also employed for transporting personal cargo like groceries. Cargo bicycles offer significant potential in both developed and developing nations due to their low purchase and upkeep expenses, as demonstrated by the Indonesian *becak*, a three-wheeled bike. Electrically assisted delivery tricycles have been effectively introduced in France and are progressively being embraced throughout Europe for various services, including parcel and catering deliveries. The use of bicycles as cargo vehicles is particularly recommended in combination with policies that limit motor vehicle access to specific city areas, like downtown or commercial districts, or with the expansion of dedicated bike lanes.

- ① 여러 국가들이 전기 자전거 사용을 촉진하는 정책을 시행한다.
- ② 자전거는 출퇴근 시간 단축을 위한 대체수단으로 선정되곤 한다.
- ③ 자전거는 운송 도구로서 경제적 이점과 단점을 모두 갖추고 있다.
- ④ 고객 요구에 맞는 다양한 목적의 자전거가 개발되어진다.
- ⑤ 도시에서는 자전거가 효율적인 운송 도구로 활용될 수 있다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

A significant benefit of disclosure, compared to more assertive regulatory methods, is its adaptability and regard for free market operations. Regulatory mandates can be imprecise tools; they often overlook diversity and may lead to unintended negative consequences. For instance, appliance energy efficiency standards could create products that perform inadequately or have undesired attributes. In contrast, information sharing supports consumer choice. If car manufacturers must assess and disclose vehicle safety features, potential buyers can weigh safety against other factors like cost and design. Providing calorie details to restaurant patrons enables those seeking weight loss to utilize the data, while not affecting those unconcerned with calorie intake. Disclosure should not only avoid hindering but also enhance the autonomy and quality of personal decision-making.

\* mandate: 명령 \*\* autonomy: 자율성

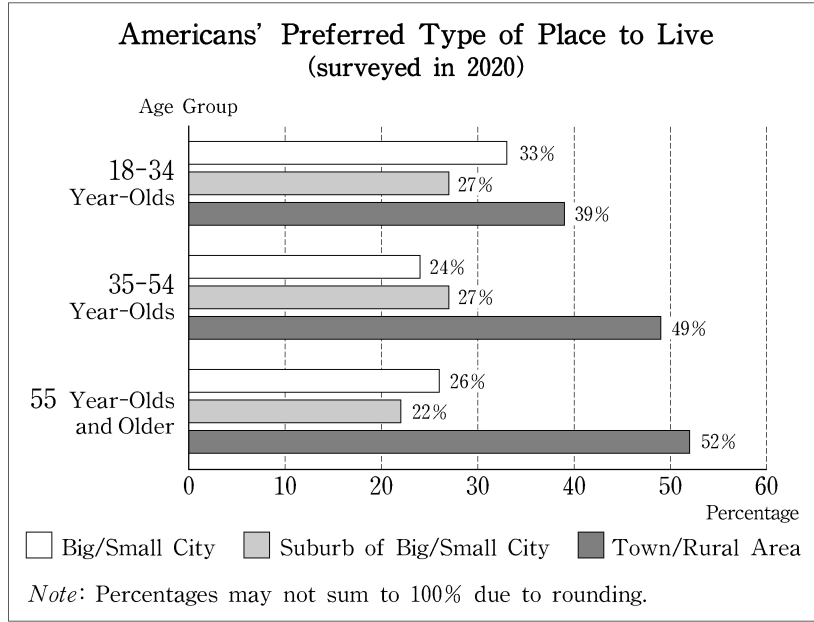
- ① procedures for providing public information to clients
- ② importance of recognizing and examining current industry patterns
- ③ approaches for businesses to enhance revenue in open markets
- ④ advantages of sharing information for informed decision-making
- ⑤ impacts of varied markets on rational consumer selections

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Distinct regions of the brain's visual system obtain information based on their specific needs. Cells that aid hand muscles in reaching for an object must be aware of the object's size and location, but not its color. They require some understanding of the object's shape, though not in high detail. In contrast, cells responsible for recognizing faces need to be extremely sensitive to the nuances of shape, while the importance of location is diminished. It is a common belief that when someone sees an object, they perceive all its aspects, such as shape, color, location, and movement. However, the reality is that different parts of the brain process these aspects separately – one area perceives shape, another processes color, a third determines location, and yet another detects movement. Consequently, after experiencing localized brain damage, it is possible for someone to perceive specific aspects of an object while being unable to discern others. Centuries ago, people had difficulty understanding how someone could see an object without recognizing its color. Even in the present day, it may be surprising to discover that there are individuals who can see an object without being able to identify its location or ascertain whether it is in motion.

- ① Separate and Independent: Brain Cells' Visual Perceptions
- ② Secret Missions of Color-Sensitive Brain Cells
- ③ Blind Spots: What Is Still Unknown About the Brain
- ④ Why Brain Cells Exemplify Nature's Recovery Process
- ⑤ Visual Systems Never Betray Our Trust!

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The graph above presents the percentages of Americans' favored living environments by age group, based on a 2020 survey. ① Town/Rural Area was the top preference for each of the three age groups. ② In the 55 and older age group, the preference for Big/Small City was the lowest among the three living environment options. ③ For 35-54-year-olds, the preference for Suburb of Big/Small City was higher than that for Big/Small City. ④ Among 18-34-year-olds, the preference for Big/Small City surpassed that for Suburb of Big/Small City. ⑤ In all three age groups, each of the three living environment preferences had a percentage greater than 20%.

26. Niklas Luhmann에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Niklas Luhmann, a prominent twentieth-century sociologist, was born in Lüneburg, Germany, in 1927. Following World War II, he pursued law at the University of Freiburg until 1949. In the early stages of his career, Luhmann worked for the State of Lower Saxony, where he oversaw educational reform. During 1960-1961, he had the opportunity to study sociology at Harvard University, where he encountered Talcott Parsons, a leading social system theorist, whose work influenced Luhmann's own theories. Subsequently, Luhmann developed his unique social system theory. In 1968, he secured a sociology professorship at the University of Bielefeld. Luhmann conducted research on various topics, such as mass media and law. Despite the challenge of translating his books, they have been extensively translated into multiple languages.

- ① 그의 책은 번역하기가 쉽다고 알려져 있다.
- ② State of Lower Saxony에서 교육 개혁을 담당했다.
- ③ Harvard University에 있을 때 Talcott Parsons의 영향을 받았다.
- ④ 다양한 주제에 관해 연구했다.
- ⑤ 제2차 세계 대전 이후에 법을 공부했다.

27. 다음 Renovation Notice의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

**Renovation Notice**

At the Natural Jade Resort, we are continually improving our facilities to better serve our guests. Therefore, we will be renovating some areas of the resort, according to the schedule below.

**Renovation Period:** November 21 to December 18, 2022

- Renovations will take place every day from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m.

**Areas to be Closed:** Gym and indoor swimming pool

**Further Information**

- All outdoor leisure activities will be available as usual.
- Guests will receive a 15% discount for all meals in the restaurant.
- Guests may use the tennis courts for free.

We will take all possible measures to minimize noise and any other inconvenience. We sincerely appreciate your understanding.

- ① 보수 공사는 2022년 11월 21일에 시작된다.
- ② 손님은 무료로 테니스장을 이용할 수 있다.
- ③ 체육관과 실내 수영장은 폐쇄될 것이다.
- ④ 모든 야외 레저 활동은 평소와 같이 가능할 것이다.
- ⑤ 보수공사는 주말에만 진행될 것이다.

28. 2022 Valestown Recycles Poster Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

**2022 Valestown Recycles Poster Contest**

Join this year's Valestown Recycles Poster Contest and show off your artistic talent!

**Guidelines**

- Participation is only for high school students in Valestown.
- Participants should use the theme of "Recycling for the Future."

**Submission Format**

- File type: PDF only
- Maximum file size: 40MB

**Judging Criteria**

- Use of theme      - Creativity      - Artistic skill

**Details**

- Submissions are limited to one poster per person.
- Submissions should be uploaded to the website by 6 p.m., December 19.
- Winners will be announced on the website on December 28.

For more information, please visit [www.vtco.org](http://www.vtco.org).

- ① Valestown의 모든 학생들이 참여할 수 있다.
- ② 심사 기준에 창의성이 포함된다.
- ③ 출품할 파일 양식은 자유롭게 선택 가능하다.
- ④ 참가자는 포스터의 주제 선정에 제약을 받지 않는다.
- ⑤ 1인당 출품할 수 있는 포스터의 수에는 제한이 없다.



33. The entrance to a honeybee colony, frequently called the dancefloor, serves as an information hub regarding the colony's condition and external environment. Examining interactions on the dancefloor offers numerous illustrative instances of how individuals modify their behavior in reaction to local information \_\_\_\_\_.

As an example, when honeybees carrying water return to the hive, they seek out a receiver bee to transfer their water load within the colony. If the search time is brief, the returning bee is more likely to perform a waggle dance, recruiting others to the water source. On the other hand, if the search time is lengthy, the bee may abandon water collection. Since receiver bees only accept water when needed, either for themselves or to distribute to other bees and brood, this unloading time correlates with the colony's overall water requirement. Consequently, an individual water forager's response to unloading time (increasing or decreasing) adjusts water collection according to the colony's needs. [3점]

\* brood: 애벌레 \*\* forager: 조달자

- ① enable the colony to manage its labor force
- ② locate water resources by assessing distance
- ③ reduce the colony's work burden when required
- ④ assign tasks based on individual skillsets
- ⑤ teach workers to develop fundamental communication habits

34. We recognize that the division of our awareness into present, past, and future is both an illusion and a strangely self-referential framework; your present was once part of your mother's future, and your children's past will encompass portions of your present. Generally, there is nothing wrong with structuring our perception of time in this conventional way, and it often functions adequately. However, in the case of climate change, the distinct separation of time into past, present, and future has proven to be extremely deceptive and, most crucially, concealed the extent of responsibility for those of us currently living. The constriction of our awareness of time facilitates the disconnection from responsibility for past and future events that are, in reality, deeply connected to our lives. In the climate situation, it is not that \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_. Instead, the truths are hidden by the segmentation of time, preventing questions of responsibility toward the past and future from arising naturally. [3점]

\* segregation: 분리 \*\* intertwine: 뒤얽히게 하다  
\*\*\* obscure: 흐릿하게 하다

- ① we confront the truth but subsequently reject our accountability
- ② ample scientific proof has been presented to us
- ③ impending issues take precedence over current necessities
- ④ our forebears possessed an alternative temporal perspective
- ⑤ all our endeavors yield results and are therefore supported

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Performers, musicians, politicians, and numerous others understand the potential of the human voice as a means of communication that transcends mere word interpretation. Hence, mastering voice control and utilizing it for various purposes is one of the most crucial abilities to acquire as a new teacher. ① The more self-assuredly you provide instructions, the greater the likelihood of a favorable class reaction. ② Occasions will arise when projecting your voice powerfully will prove invaluable in a school setting, and being capable of cutting through the noise of a bustling classroom, cafeteria, or playground is an excellent skill to possess. ③ To tackle significant noise problems in school, students, parents, and teachers should collectively seek a solution. ④ Nevertheless, I would consistently recommend using your loudest voice very sparingly and refraining from yelling as much as feasible. ⑤ A calm, authoritative, and deliberate tone carries far more impact than slightly frantic shouting.

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

A fascinating species of water flea exhibits a kind of flexibility that evolutionary biologists call *adaptive plasticity*.

- (A) This is an ingenious strategy, as producing spines and a helmet requires significant energy, and energy conservation is crucial for an organism's survival and reproduction. The water flea only invests the necessary energy to create spines and a helmet when required.
- (B) When the juvenile water flea develops into an adult in water containing chemical traces of its predators, it forms a helmet and spines for self-defense. However, if the surrounding water lacks these chemical indicators, the water flea doesn't develop these protective features.
- (C) Consequently, this plasticity may be an adaptation: a characteristic that evolved within a species because it enhanced reproductive fitness. Numerous instances of adaptive plasticity can be found across various species. Plasticity is beneficial to fitness if the environment exhibits enough variability.

\* spine: 가지 돌기 \*\* conducive: 도움되는

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37.

The most commonly known form of results-based pricing is a practice called *contingency pricing*, used by lawyers.

- (A) As a result, only successful outcomes for the client are rewarded. From the client's perspective, this pricing model is appealing partly because most clients involved in these cases are inexperienced with and potentially daunted by law firms. Their primary concerns are high fees for a case that could take years to resolve.
- (B) Contingency pricing ensures that clients don't pay fees until they secure a settlement. In these and other cases involving contingency pricing, the economic value of the service is difficult to ascertain prior to its provision, leading providers to establish a price that enables them to share the risks and benefits of delivering value to the purchaser.
- (C) Contingency pricing is the primary billing method for personal injury and specific consumer cases. In this system, lawyers don't receive fees or payment until the case is resolved, at which point they obtain a percentage of the money awarded to the client. [3점]

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

There's a reason for that: traditionally, park designers attempted to create such a feeling by planting tall trees at park boundaries, building stone walls, and constructing other means of partition.

Parks are molded by the cultural needs of their era. They are not passive settings - their objectives and meanings are continually shaped and reshaped by planners and park-goers. The moments of park creation are particularly revealing, as they embody and materialize ideas about nature and its connection to urban society. ( ① ) In fact, the representation of nature in parks is what sets them apart from the broader category of public spaces. ( ② ) Public spaces encompass parks, concrete plazas, sidewalks, and even indoor atriums. ( ③ ) Parks, on the other hand, generally showcase trees, grass, and other vegetation as their primary features. ( ④ ) Upon entering a city park, individuals often perceive a stark separation from streets, vehicles, and buildings. ( ⑤ ) This concept is not only driven by landscape architects' ambition to design visually appealing park spaces, but also by a more extensive history of Western thought that views cities and nature as contrasting spaces and opposing forces.

39.

It may be easier to reach an agreement when settlement terms don't have to be implemented until months in the future.

In negotiations, it's crucial to find methods for dividing a large matter into smaller components, a strategy known as employing salami tactics. ( ① ) Issues that can be represented in quantifiable, measurable units are simpler to dissect. ( ② ) As an illustration, wage demands can be segmented into per-hour increments or rental prices can be expressed in dollars per square foot. ( ③ ) To divide issues of principle or precedent, parties might utilize the time horizon (such as when the principle takes effect or its duration) as a means to segment the issue. ( ④ ) An alternative method is to adjust the number of applications for the principle. ( ⑤ ) For instance, a company could establish a family emergency leave policy that permits employees to take leave from work for a maximum of three hours, and no more than once per month, to tend to immediate family members' illnesses. [3점]

\* increment: 증가

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

"Craftsmanship" may evoke a lifestyle that diminished with the advent of industrial society, but this perception is inaccurate. Craftsmanship embodies a persistent, fundamental human drive: the aspiration to perform a task well for its intrinsic value. Craftsmanship encompasses more than skilled manual labor; it applies to computer programmers, doctors, and artists; both parenting and citizenship improve when approached as adept crafts. In all these fields, craftsmanship concentrates on objective criteria, focusing on the task itself. Nonetheless, social and economic circumstances can impede the craftsman's discipline and dedication: schools might neglect to supply the tools needed for quality work, and workplaces may not genuinely appreciate the pursuit of excellence. While craftsmanship can grant an individual a sense of pride in their work, this reward is not straightforward. Craftsmen often confront conflicting objective standards of quality; the ambition to excel for its inherent value can be undermined by competitive pressures, frustration, or fixation.



Craftsmanship, a human desire that has \_\_\_\_\_ (A) \_\_\_\_\_ over time in diverse contexts, often encounters factors that \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_ its full development.

- |                           |                           |                          |                        |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| (A)                       | (B)                       | (A)                      | (B)                    |
| ① persisted ... limit     | ② persisted ... cultivate | ③ evolved ... accelerate | ④ diminished ... shape |
| ⑤ diminished ... restrict |                           |                          |                        |

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Evidence suggests that even basic algorithms can surpass expert judgment in straightforward prediction problems. For instance, algorithms have demonstrated greater (a) accuracy than humans in forecasting whether a parolee will reoffend or if a prospective candidate will excel in a job. In over 100 studies spanning various fields, half of all cases reveal simple formulas yielding (b) better significant predictions than human experts, while the remaining cases (with few exceptions) show a tie between the two. In situations with numerous factors and high uncertainty, simple formulas prevail by concentrating on the most critical elements and maintaining consistency, while human judgment is more prone to be swayed by particularly striking, yet possibly (c) irrelevant factors. Supporting this notion, further evidence indicates that 'checklists' can enhance the quality of expert decisions across multiple domains by ensuring vital steps or considerations aren't overlooked when individuals are feeling (d) relaxed. For example, treating patients in intensive care necessitates hundreds of minor actions daily, where a single mistake could be fatal. Employing checklists to guarantee no essential steps are skipped has proven remarkably (e) effective in various medical settings, from preventing infections to reducing pneumonia.

\* parole: 가석방 \*\* pneumonia: 폐렴

41. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① The Strength of Basic Equations in Choices
  - ② Always Rank: Guidelines for Handling Vast Data
  - ③ Errors in Algorithms: The Illusion of Simplicity
  - ④ Stay Ready! Create a Checklist for Any Situation
  - ⑤ When Human Insight Outperforms Algorithms
42. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?
- ① (a)      ② (b)      ③ (c)      ④ (d)      ⑤ (e)

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

"Hailey, watch out!" Camila shouted nervously, observing her sister transport an enormous cake to the table. "Don't fret, Camila," Hailey replied with a grin. Camila's tension eased only when Hailey had safely set the cake on the party table. "Dad will be here soon. What present did (a) you get him for his birthday?" Camila inquired curiously. "Dad will be astonished when he finds out what it is!" Hailey responded, winking.

(B)

"Dad, these glasses can help correct your red-green color blindness," Hailey informed him. He cautiously put them on and gazed at the birthday gifts on the table. Witnessing vibrant red and green colors for the first time, he began to cry. "Incredible! Look at these amazing colors!" He exclaimed in awe. With tears in her eyes, Hailey said, "Dad, I'm delighted you can finally appreciate the true beauty of rainbows and roses. Red symbolizes love, and green signifies health. You deserve both." Camila nodded, seeing how pleased (b) her gift of the glasses had made their father.

(C)

"Happy birthday! You're fifty today, Dad. We adore you!" Camila exclaimed before (c) her sister presented him with a small package. Upon opening it, he found a pair of glasses inside. "Hailey, Dad doesn't have vision issues," Camila remarked, confused. "Actually, Camila, I recently discovered he has been struggling with color blindness for a long time. He kept it hidden so as not to concern us," Hailey clarified.

(D)

"I wager (d) you got him a wallet or a watch," Camila suggested. Hailey retorted, "No. I got something much more personal. Also, there's something (e) you should learn about Dad..." They were abruptly interrupted by the sound of the doorbell. It was their dad, and they were thrilled to greet him. "My beautiful girls, thank you for inviting me to your home for my birthday." He entered joyfully, embracing his daughters. They all proceeded to the dining room, where he was welcomed by a rainbow-hued birthday cake and fifty red roses.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① (B) - (D) - (C)                      ② (C) - (B) - (D)
  - ③ (C) - (D) - (B)                      ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
  - ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)
44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?
- ① (a)      ② (b)      ③ (c)      ④ (d)      ⑤ (e)
45. 윗글에 관한 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?
- ① Hailey는 생일 케이크를 테이블로 무사히 옮겨 놓았다.
  - ② 아버지는 생일 선물로 받은 안경을 직접 써 보았다.
  - ③ Hailey는 아버지가 색맹이라는 사실을 최근에 알게 되었다.
  - ④ Hailey와 Camila는 아버지의 집을 방문하였다.
  - ⑤ 아버지는 자신의 나이와 똑같은 수의 장미를 받았다.

\* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인 하시오.